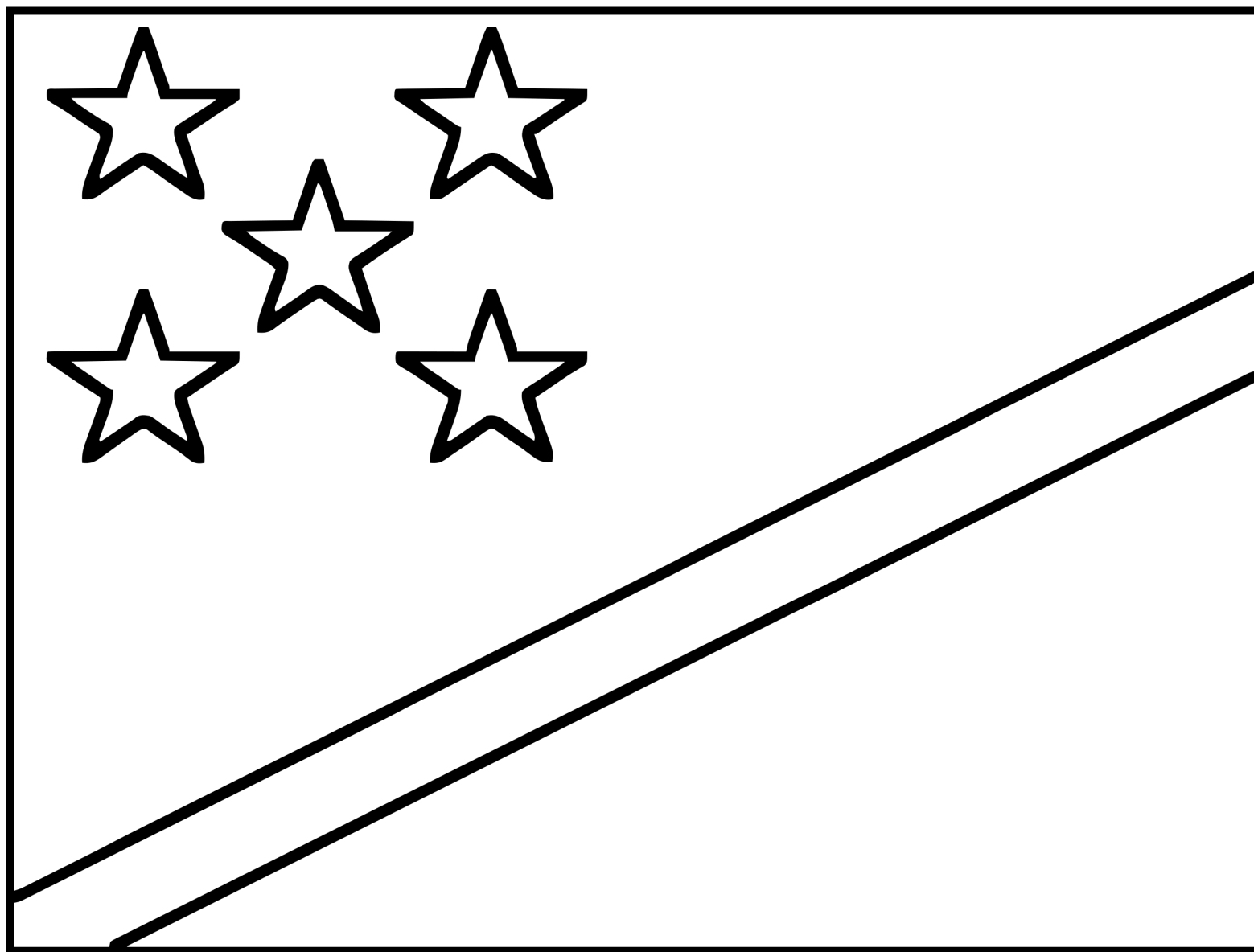




Îles Salomon