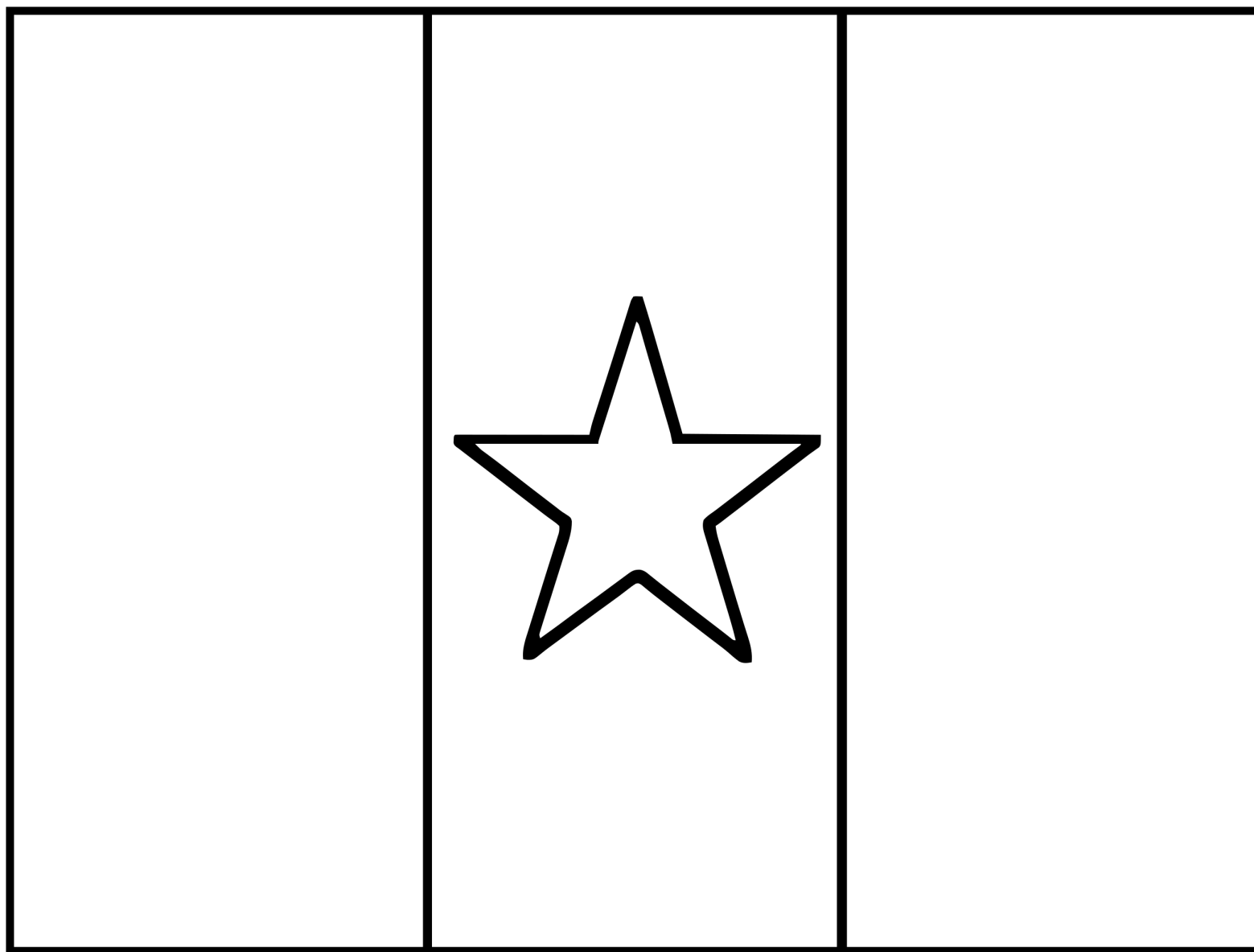




Sénégal