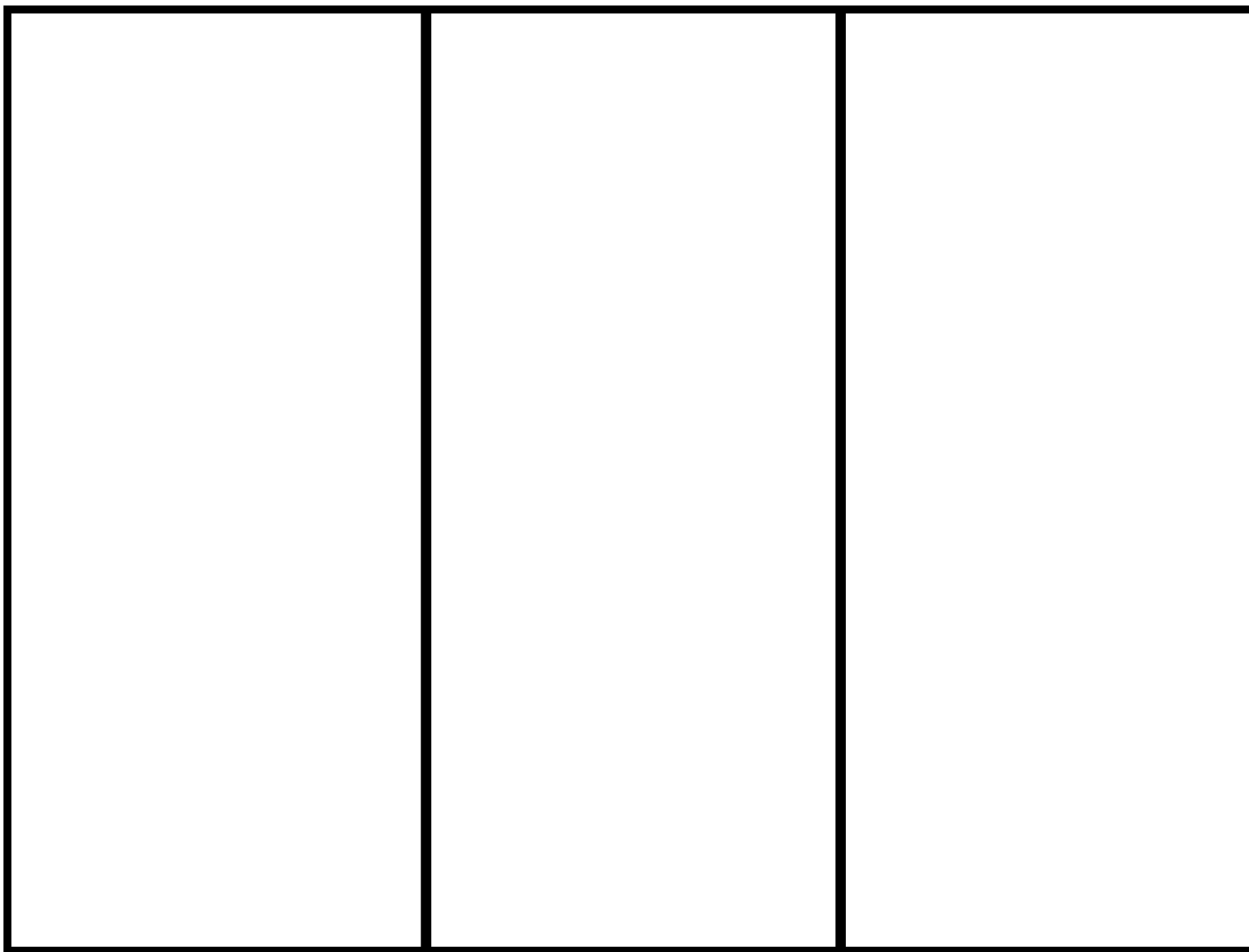




Pérou