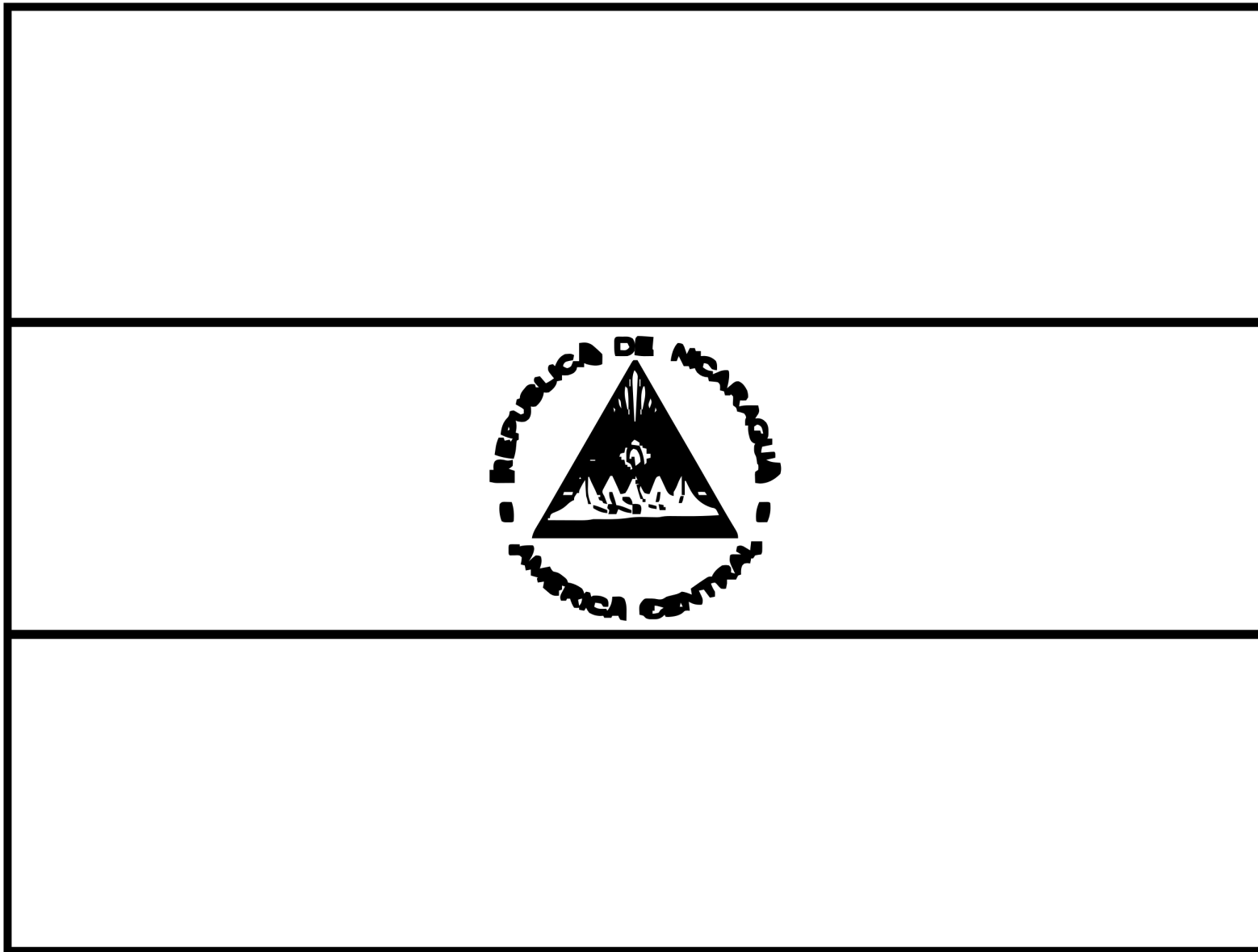




Nicaragua