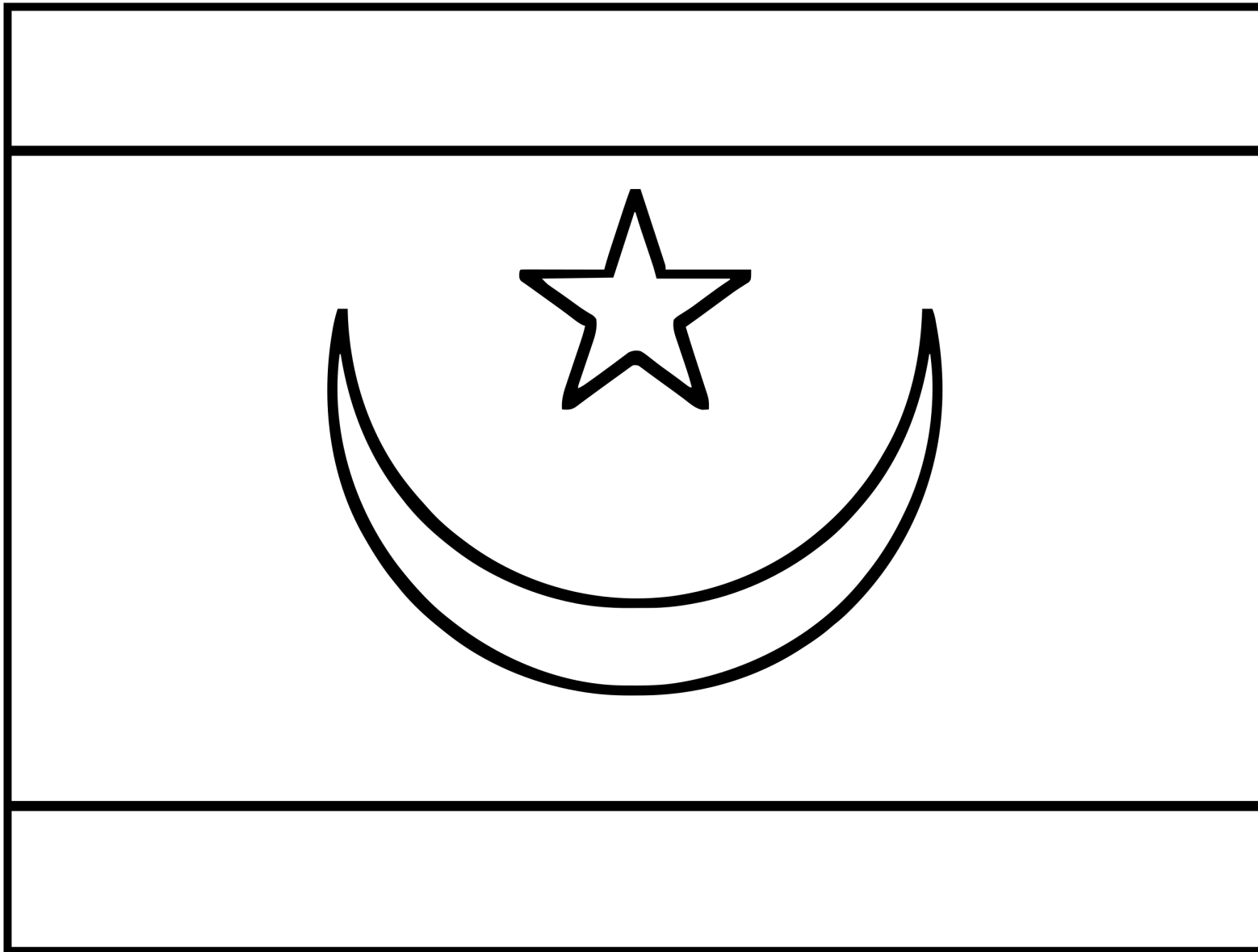




Mauritanie