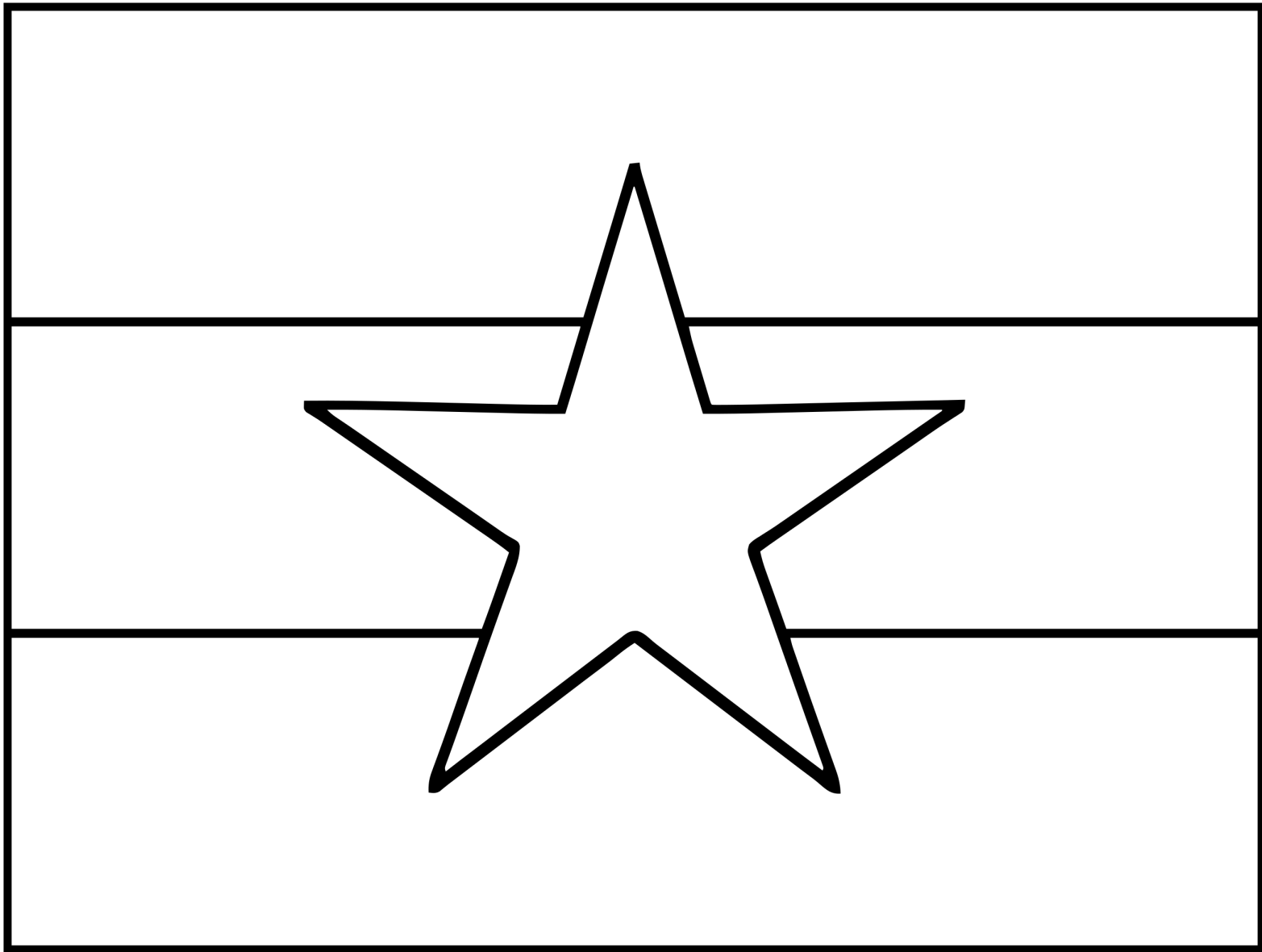




Birmanie