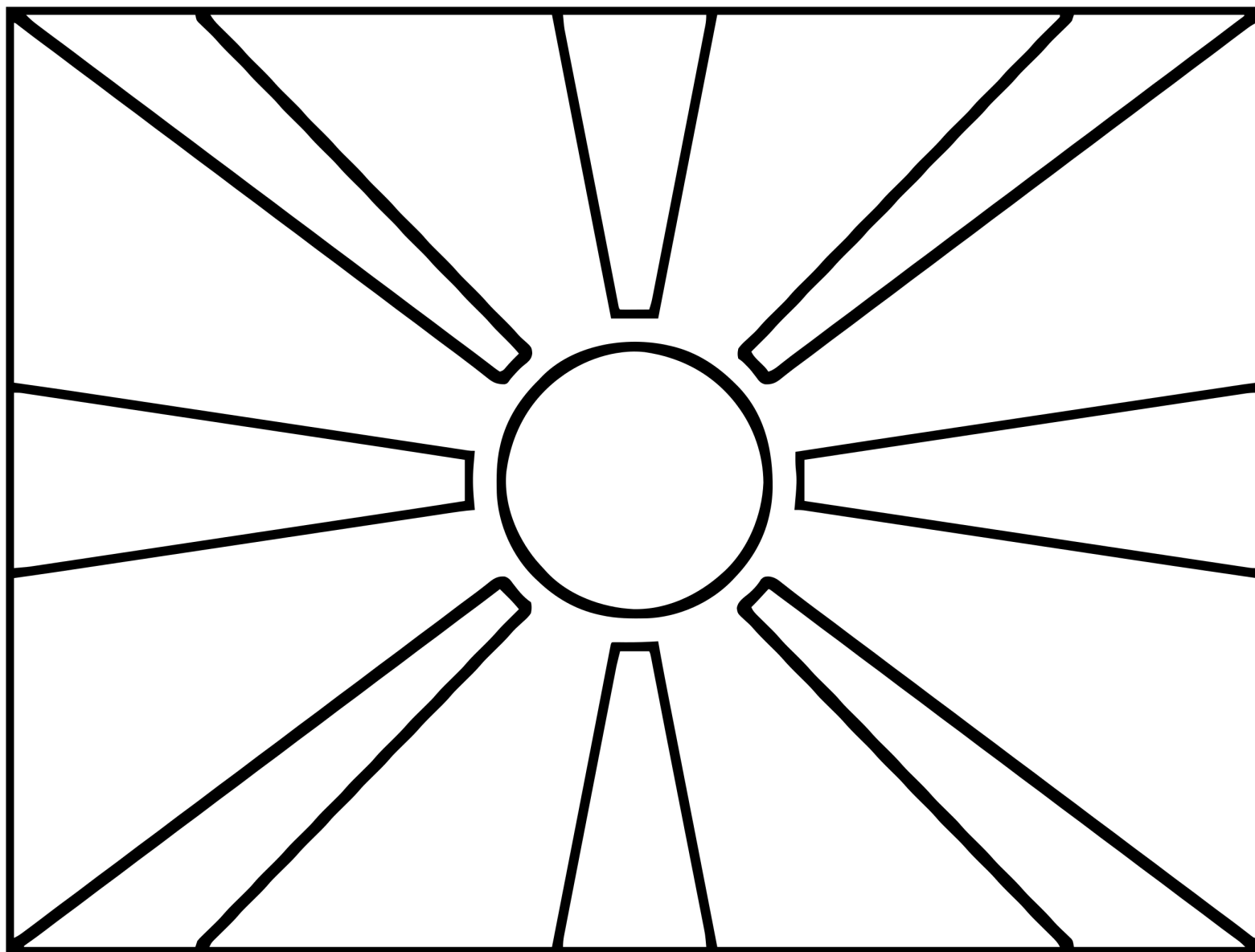




Macédoine du Nord