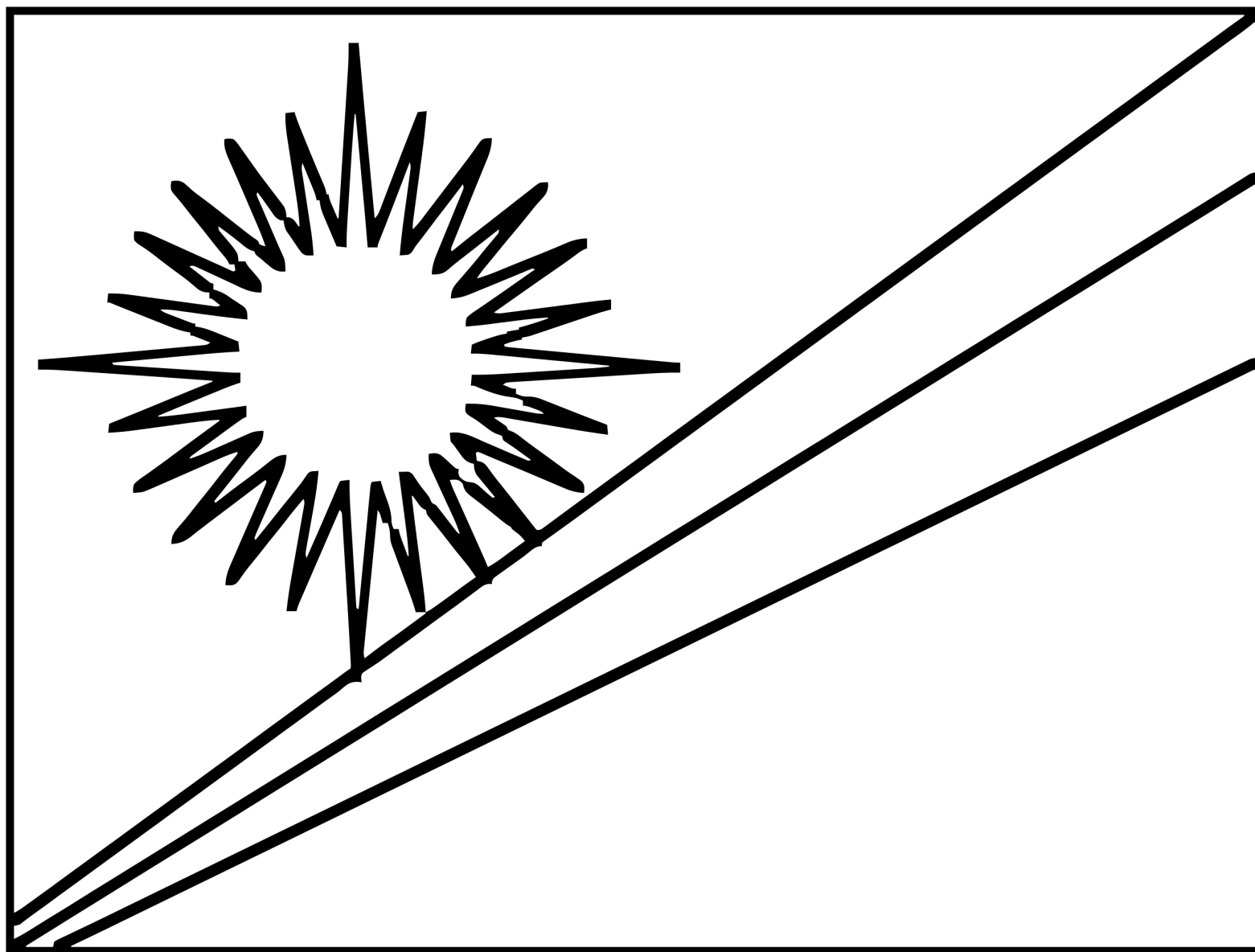




Îles Marshall