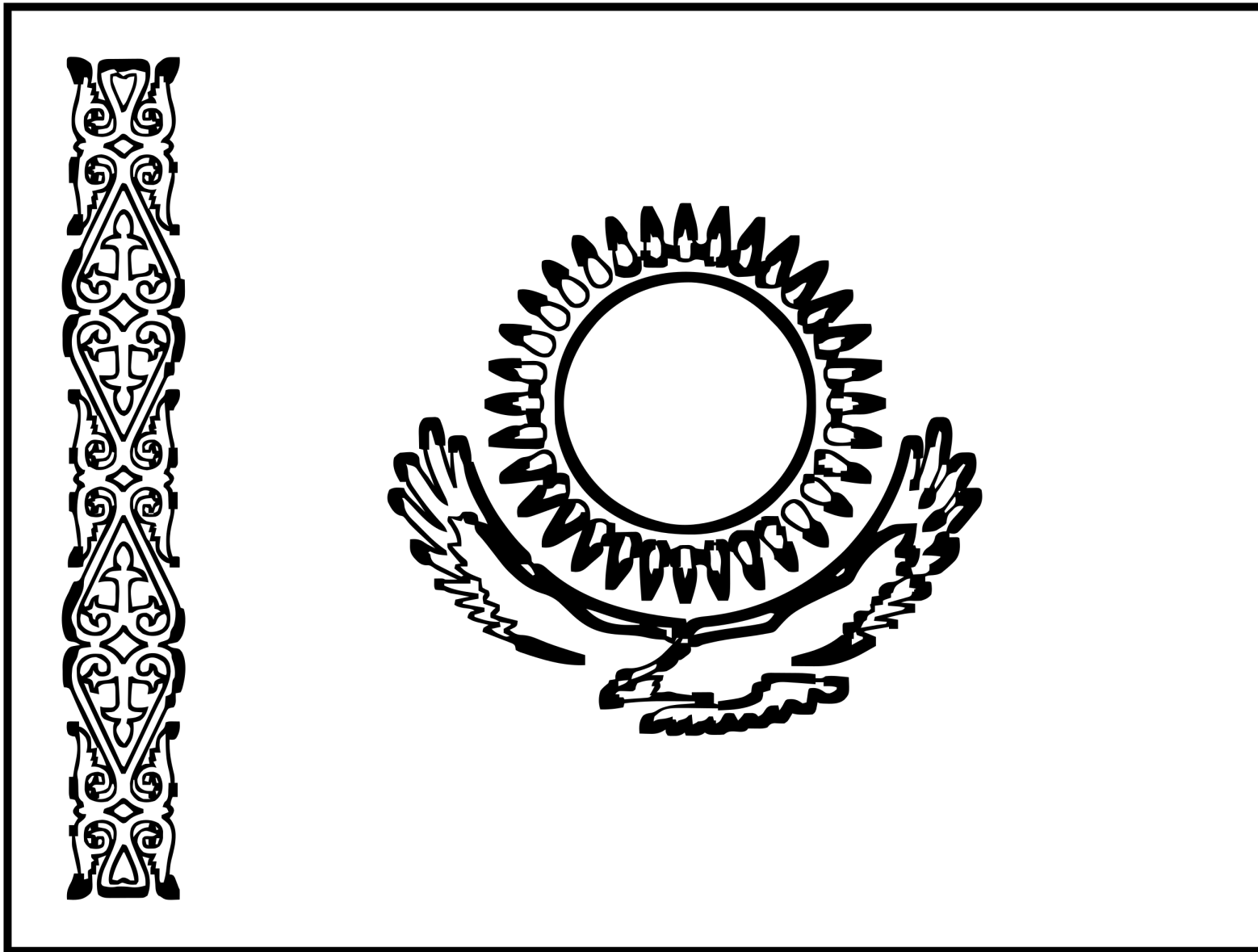




Kazakhstan