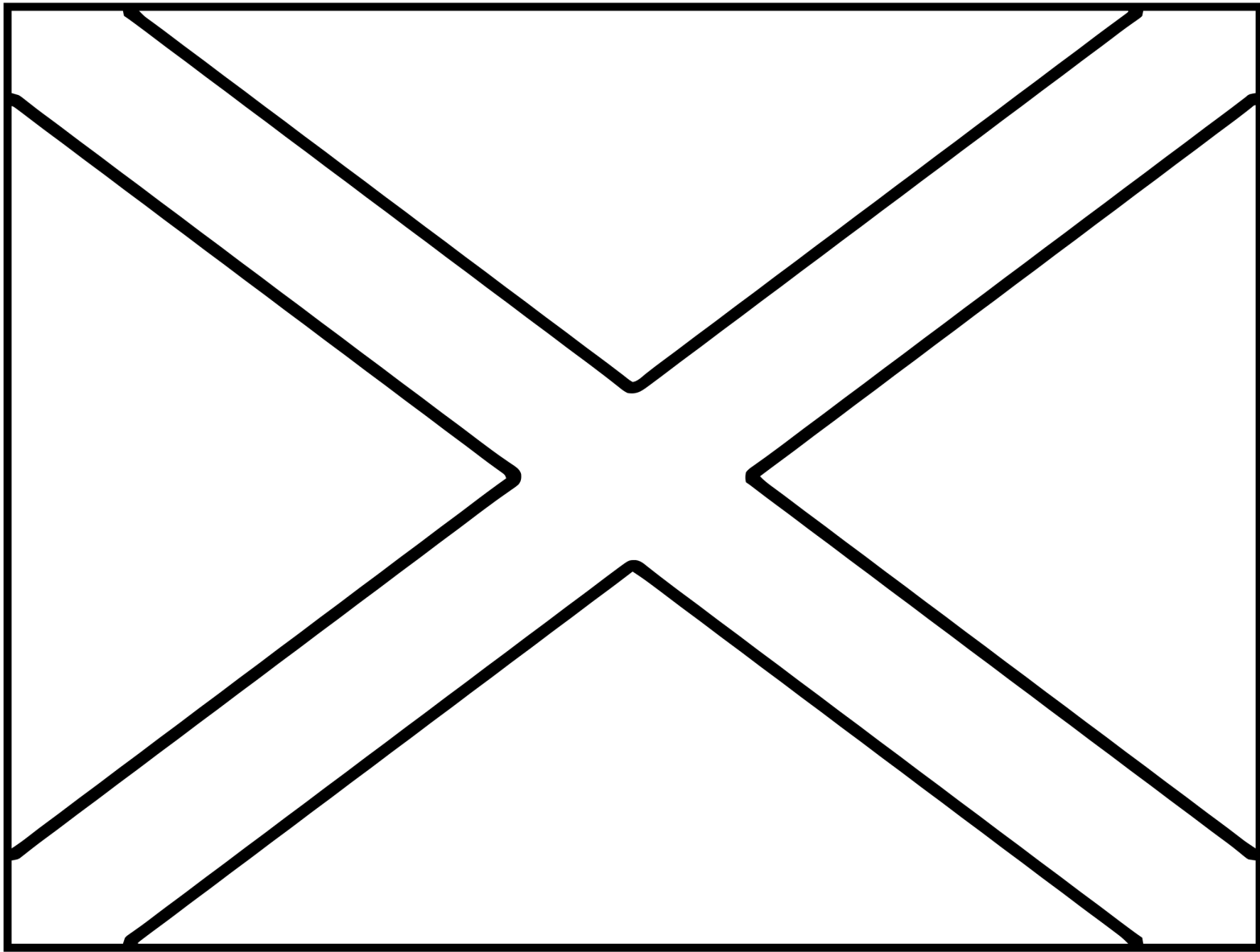




Jamaïque