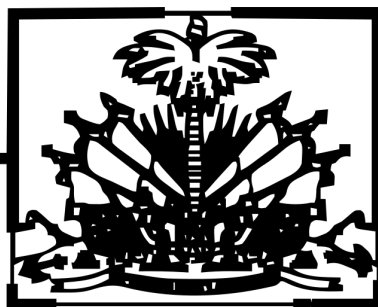




Haïti