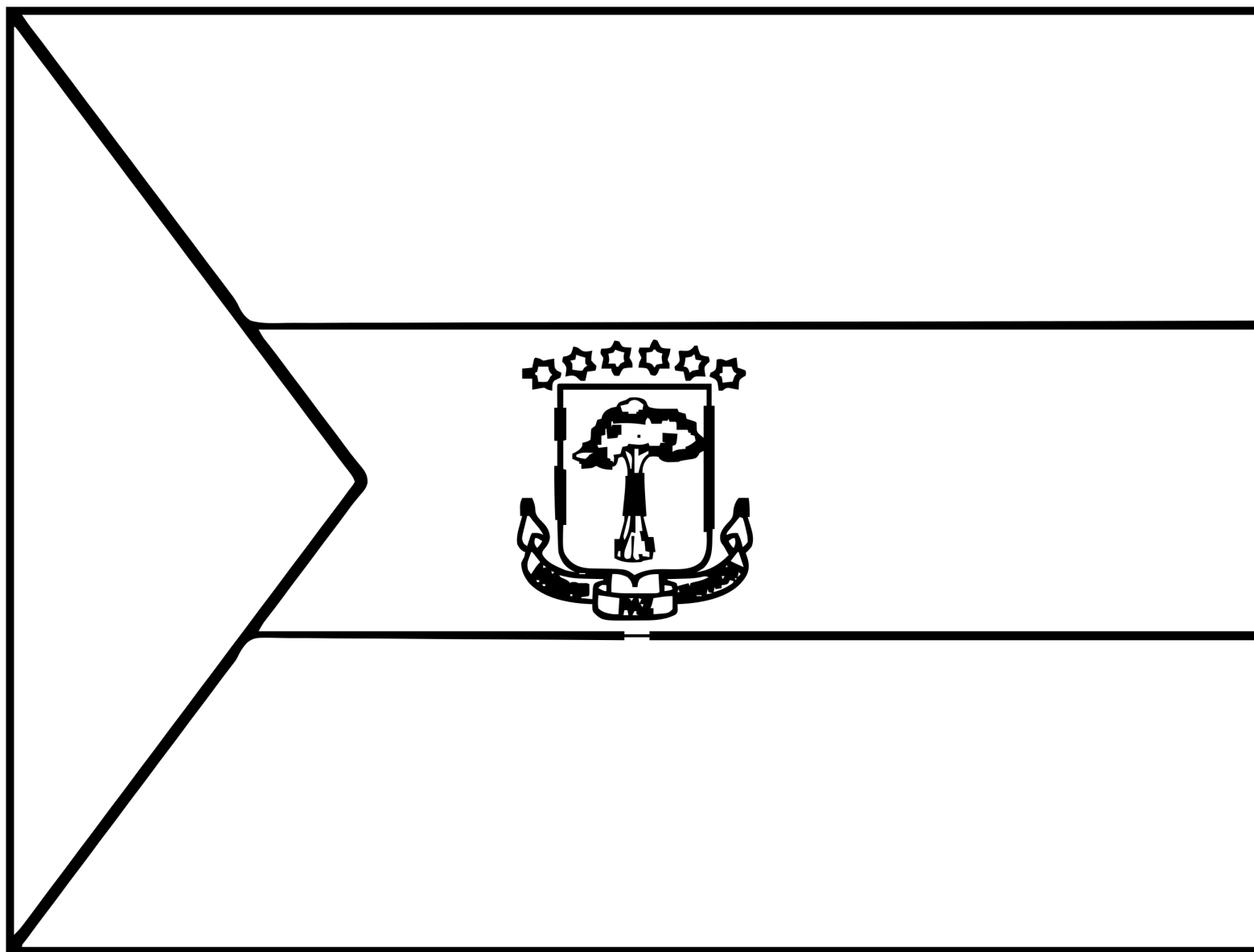




Guinée équatoriale