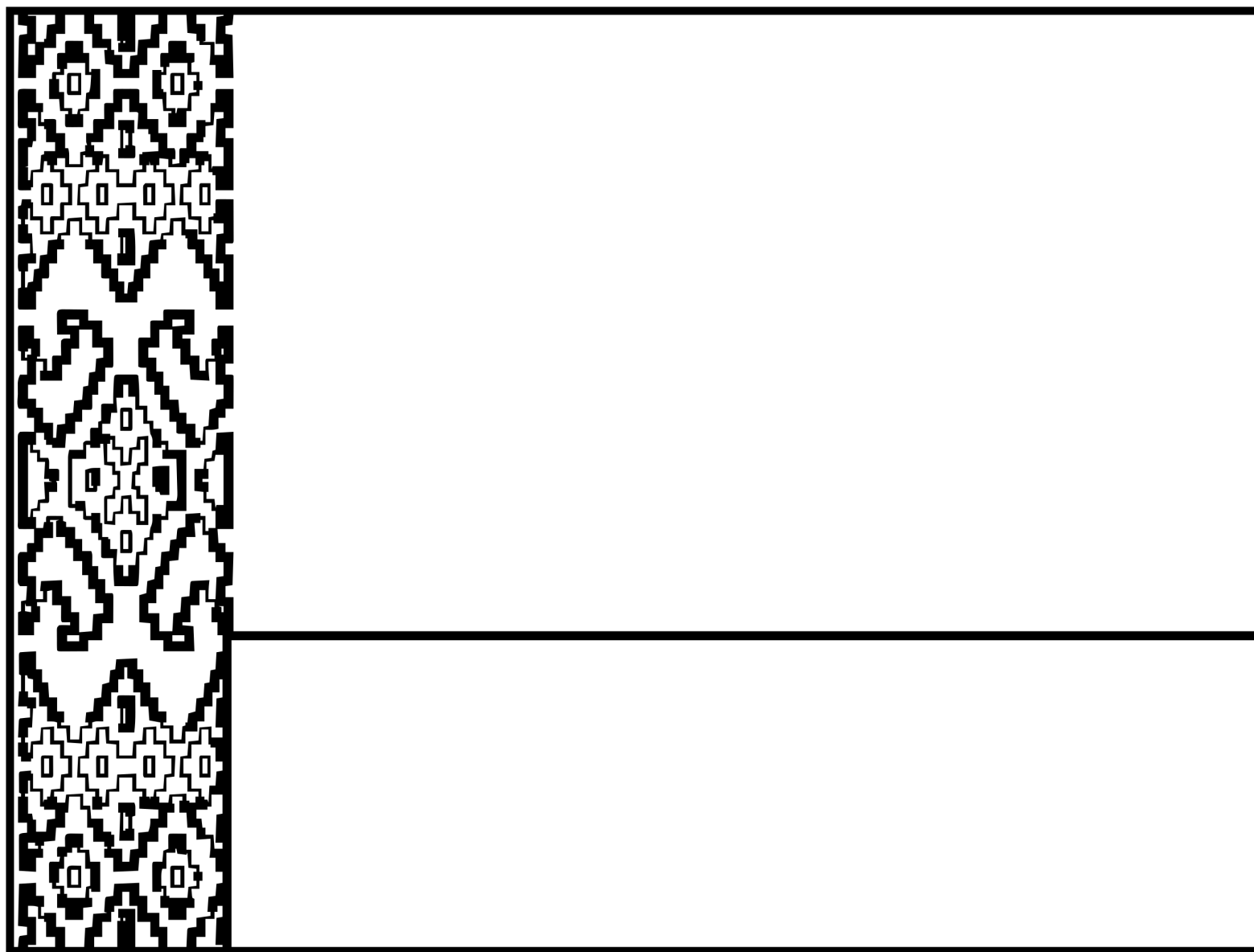




Biélorussie