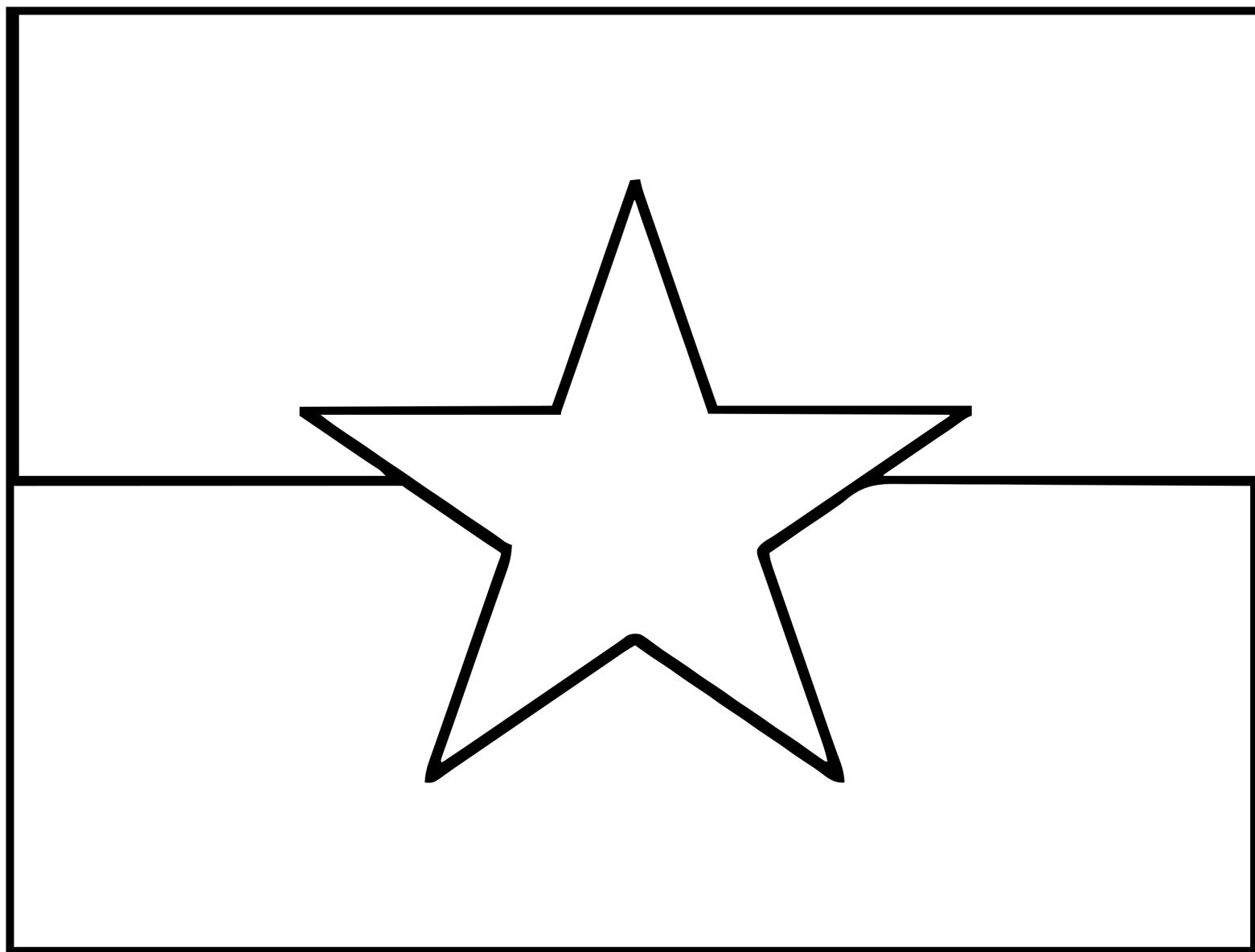




Burkina Faso