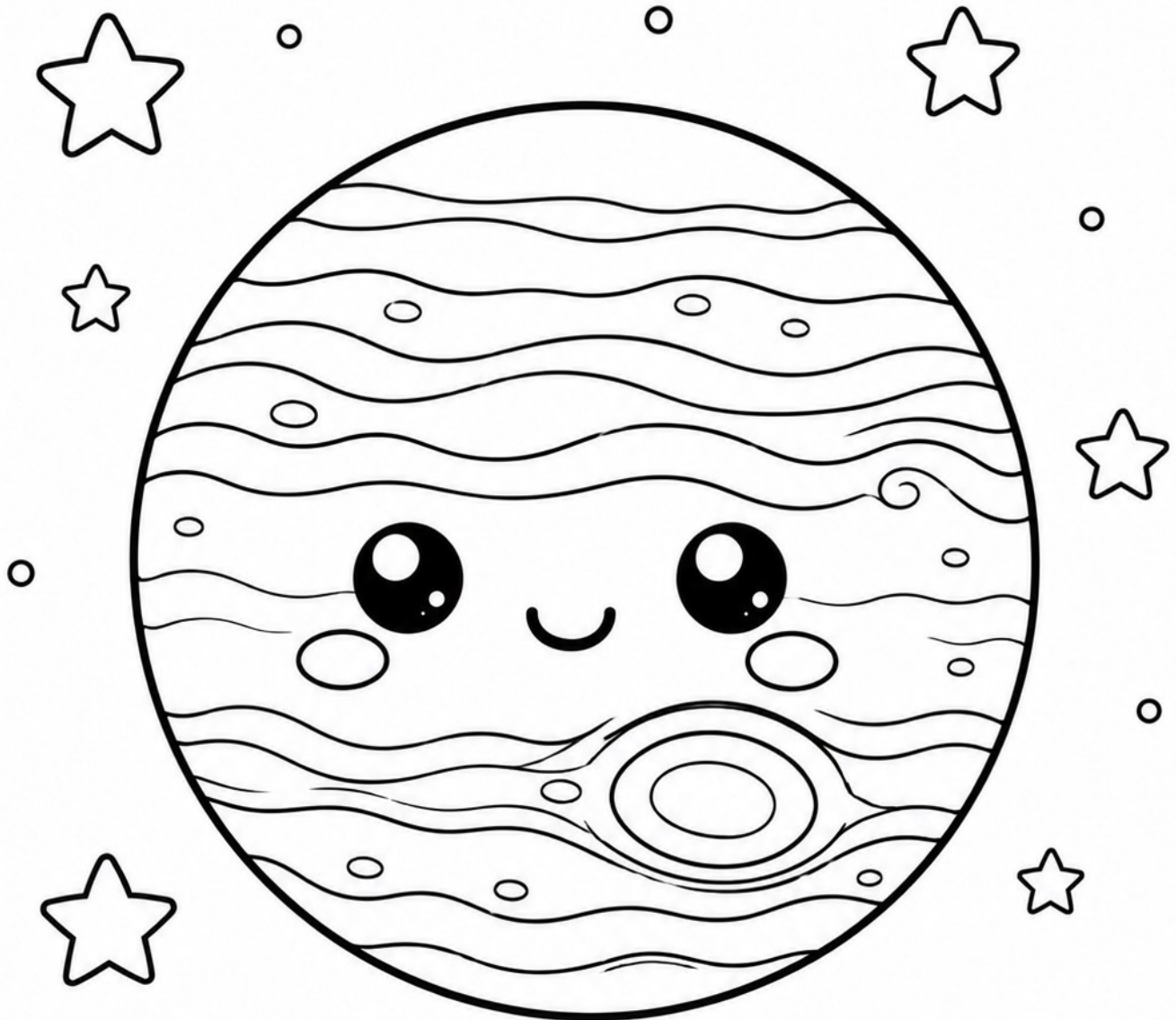




JUPITER

La plus grande
géante gazeuse.