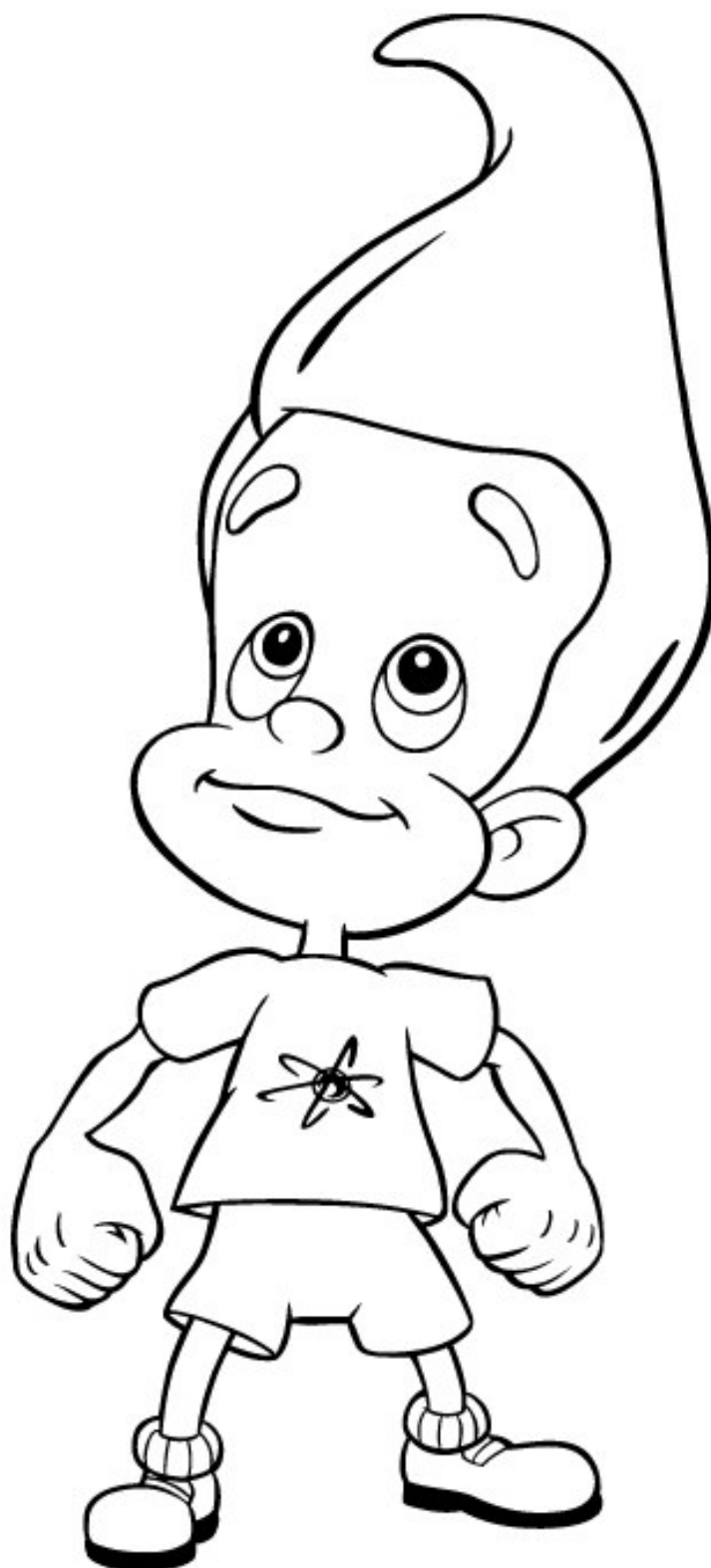




Jimmy Neutron