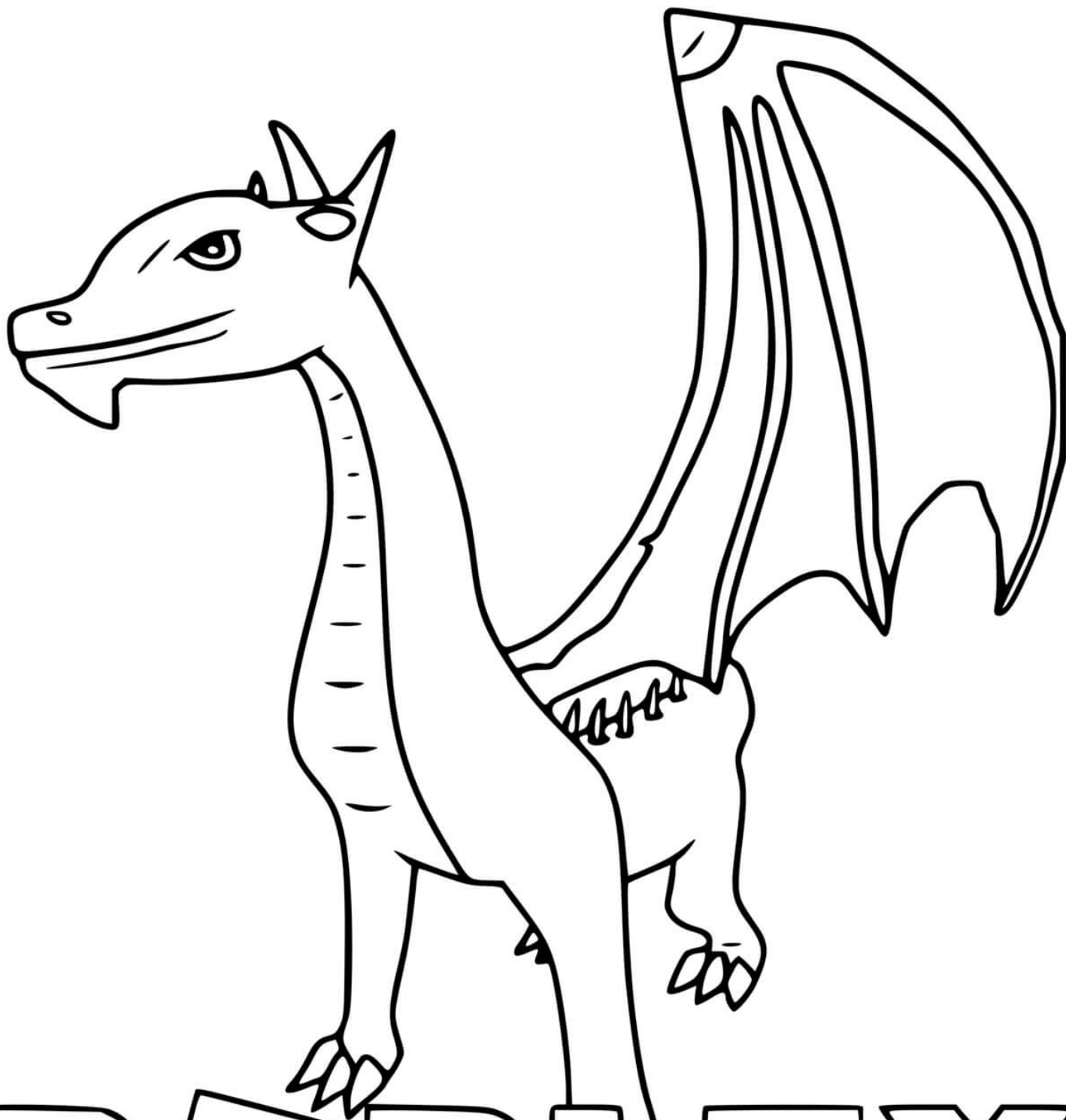




ROBLOX
Dragon