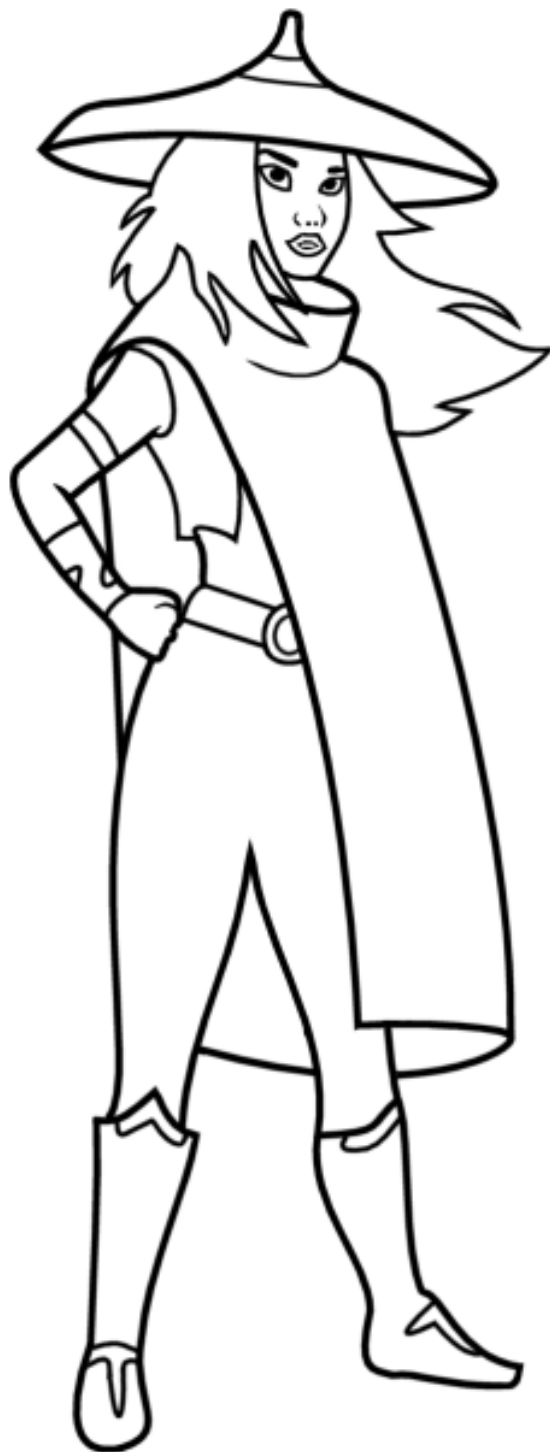




Raya

Atout d'Oc YM