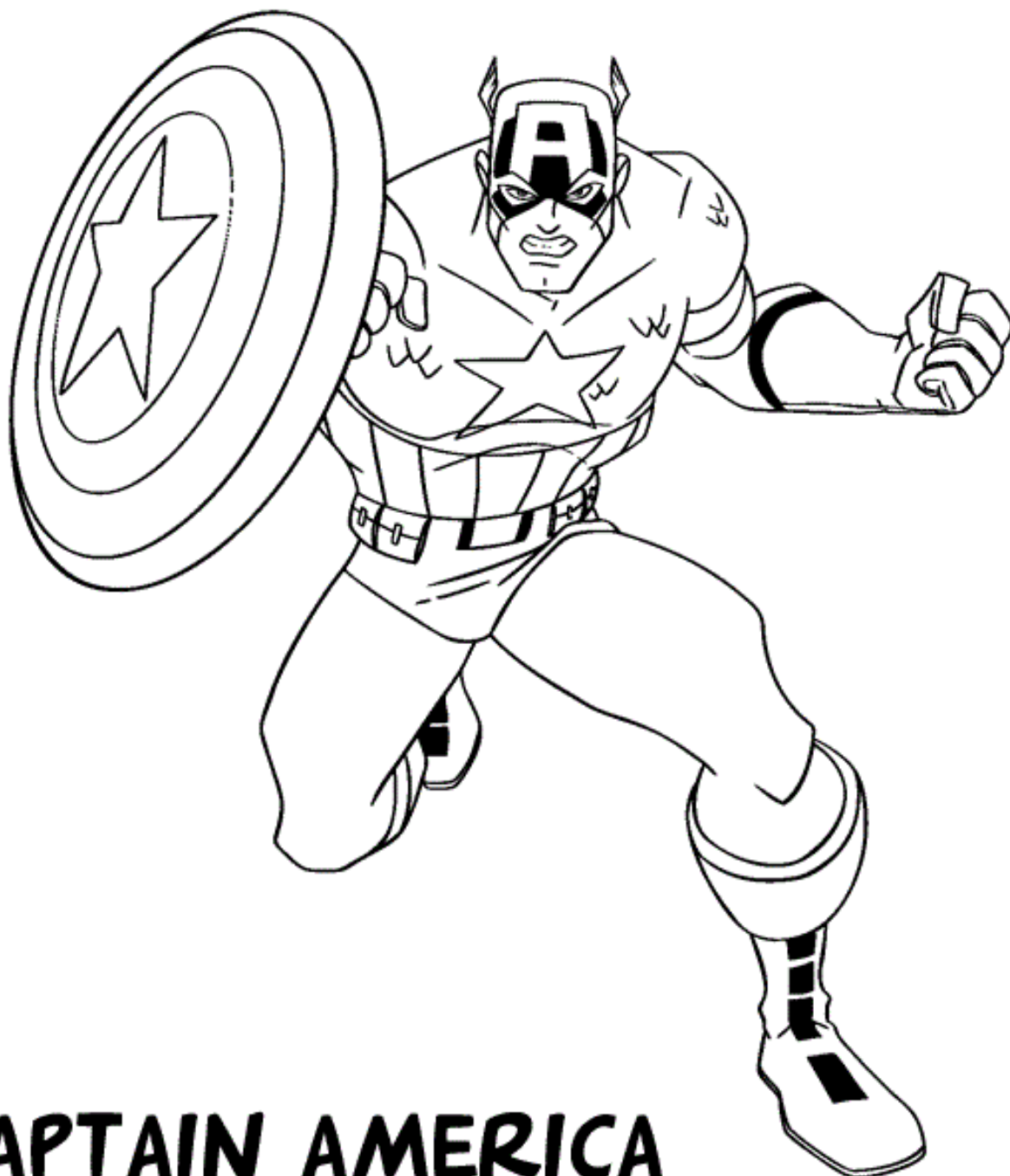




CAPTAIN AMERICA

TM et (C) Marvel