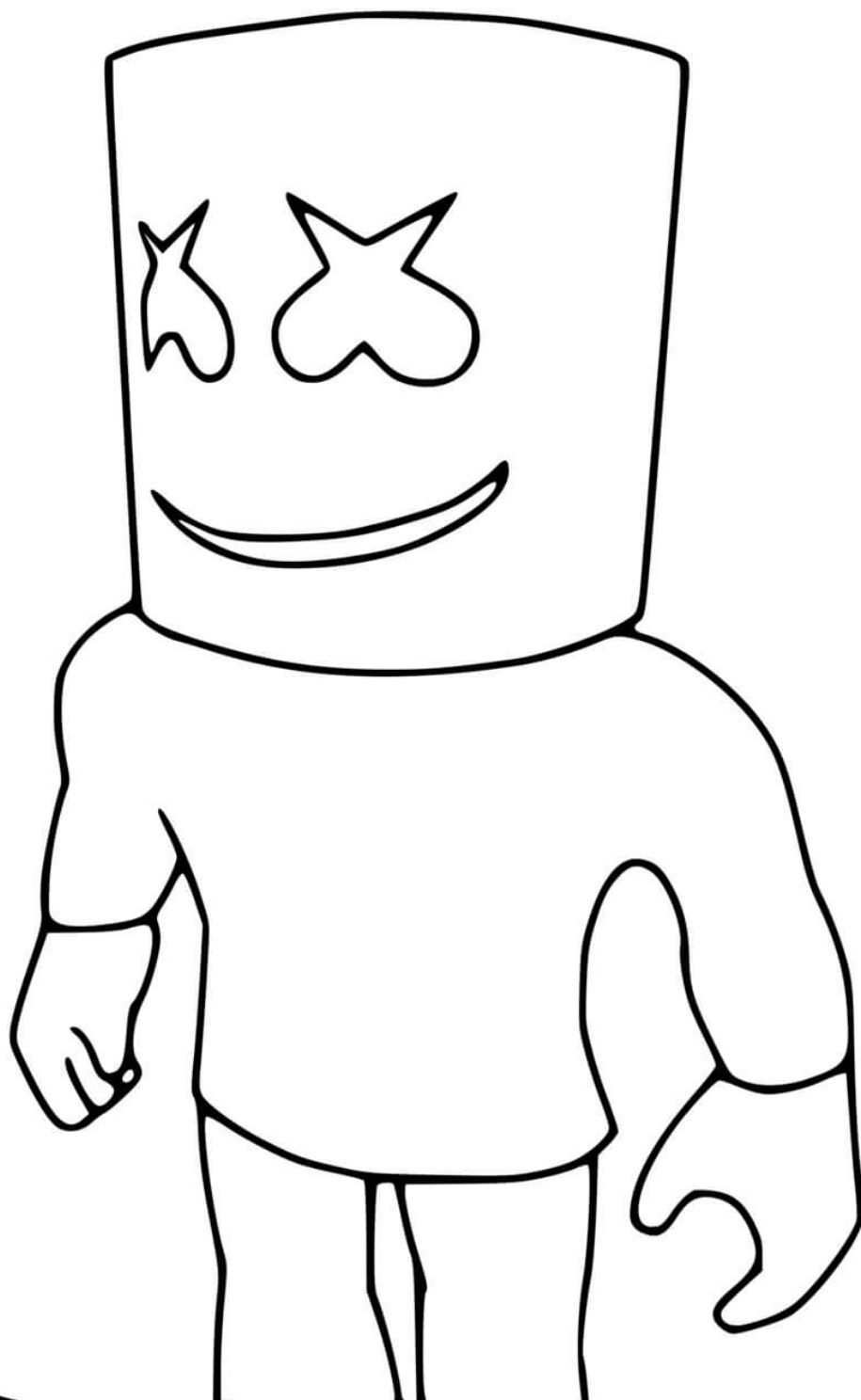




ROBLOX

*Marshmello*