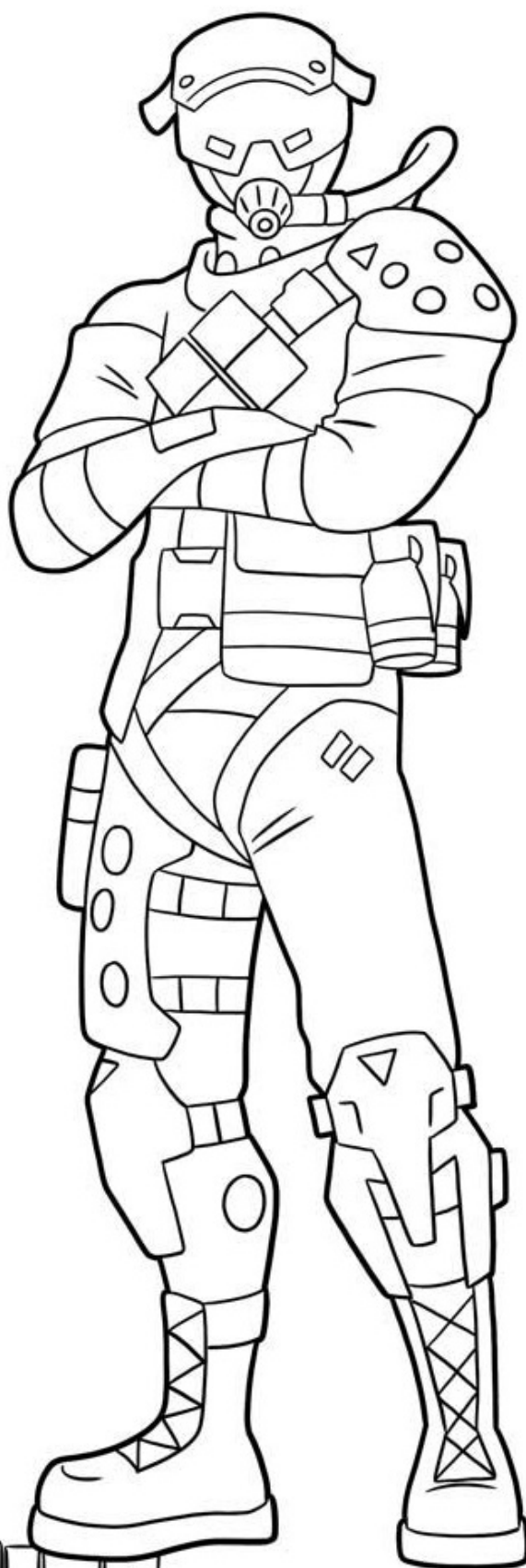




FORTNITE
SEASON 8