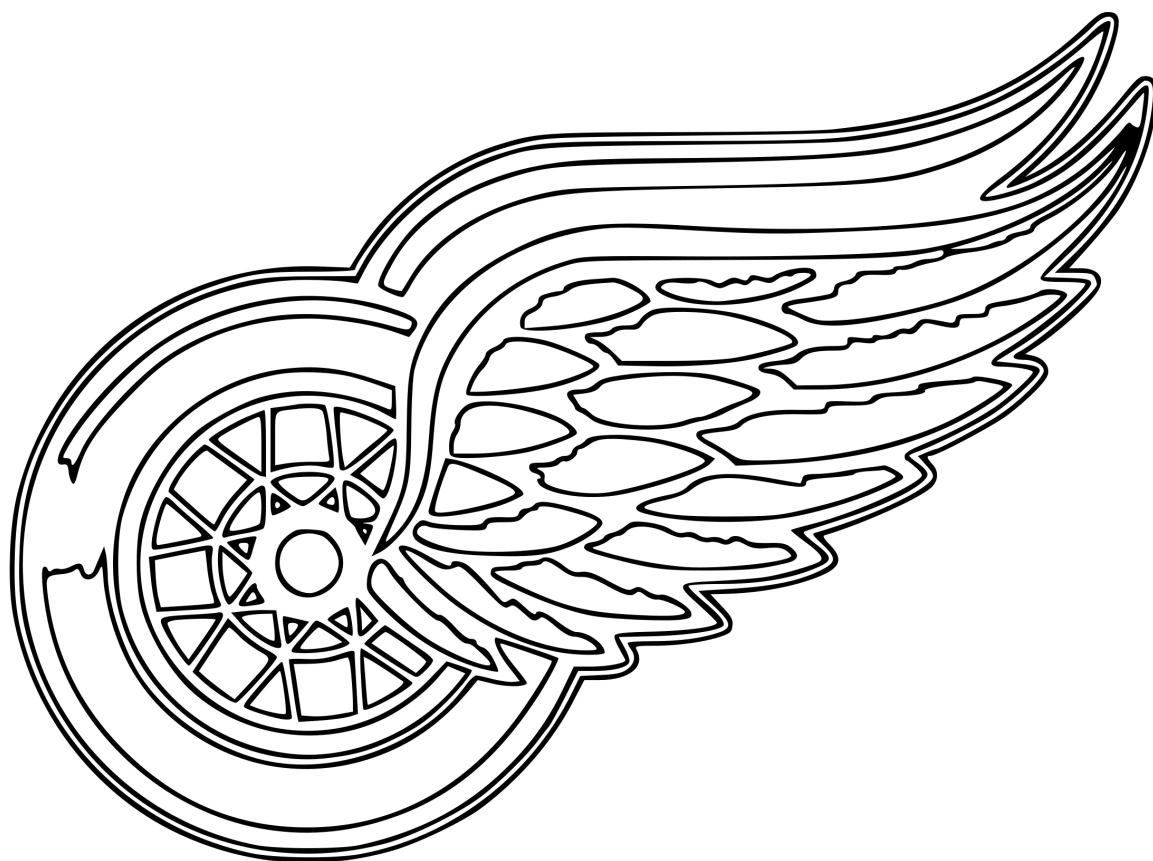




Detroit Red Wings